

There is one published case report of a woman with botulism (**a very rare but life-threatening condition caused by toxins produced by bacteria**) who safely breastfed her infant and no botulinum toxin was found in her milk. However, we know botulinum toxin has been found in the breast milk of animals with botulism.

Have there been any harmful effects of botulinum toxin reported during pregnancy in animals?

Yes. In experimental studies using rabbits, daily injections led to maternal toxicity, miscarriage and foetal abnormalities.

What is Moorfields' advice on this?

Medically, we would suggest that no medication, unless it is absolutely necessary, should be given during pregnancy or breast feeding. Although the current limited evidence available would suggest there have been no harmful effects in humans, safety cannot be completely guaranteed; there is the potential risk of miscarriage or abnormalities in the baby, or botulism if breastfeeding.

What should I do if I wish to proceed with the botulinum toxin injection?

You will need to inform your doctor and sign a new consent form to confirm you have read this information, are aware of and understand the potential risks and wish to proceed with the injection. If you are breastfeeding, we strongly advise that you express your milk to use for 24-48 hours following the injection.

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Revision number: 4
Approval date: March 2018
Review date: March 2020

Moorfields Eye Hospital NHS Foundation Trust
City Road, London EC1V 2PD
Phone: 020 7253 3411
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Moorfields Direct telephone helpline

Phone: 020 7566 2345
Monday-Friday, 8.30am-9pm
Saturday, 9am-5pm
Information and advice on eye conditions and treatments from experienced ophthalmic-trained nurses.

Patient advice and liaison service (PALS)

Phone: 020 7566 2324/020 7566 2325
Email: pals@moorfields.nhs.net
Moorfields' PALS team provides confidential advice and support to help you with any concerns you may have about the care we provide, guiding you through the different services available at Moorfields. The PALS team can also advise you on how to make a complaint.

Your right to treatment within 18 weeks

Under the NHS constitution, all patients have the right to begin consultant-led treatment within 18 weeks of being referred by their GP. Moorfields is committed to fulfilling this right, but if you feel that we have failed to do so, please contact our patient advice and liaison service (PALS) who will be able to advise you further (see above). For more information about your rights under the NHS constitution, visit www.nhs.uk/choiceinthenhs.